

Tamil

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Intro

Rutul

Tamil

Plural

Allomorphy

- (1) a. bat-e-v-i (I hit, past)
b. sint-i-v-i (I heard)

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(44) LEXICALIZATION TABLE OF BATI AND SINTĪ, 2PL PRS

STATE	PROC	INIT	ASP	MOOD	IND	T	#	PL	π	PART
bat				e			is			
sint			i				is			

Allomorphy

- (1) a. bat-e-v-i (I hit, past)
b. sint-i-v-i (I heard)

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STATE	PROC	INIT	ASP	MOOD	IND	T	#	PL	π	PART
bat				e			is			
sint			i				is			

- ▶ The adjacency condition on allomorphy follows from this setup

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

- (2) In the sequence $\alpha \dots \beta \dots \gamma$
morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

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Khakas (3.)

SG

NOM ol

ACC a-ni

DAT a-ya

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

- (2) In the sequence $\alpha \dots \beta \dots \gamma$
morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
DAT	a-ya	ol-ar-ya

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

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Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
DAT	a-ya	ol-ar-ya

Tamil (1)

	SG
NOM	naan
OBL	en- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

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Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
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DAT	a-ya	ol-ar-ya

Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
OBL	en- \emptyset	en-gal- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

Today

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- ▶ Complex-Left-Branch trees (Blix 2022)
- ▶ The subextracting algorithm (Starke 2021)
- ▶ Root ABA via pointers (Kasenov 2023)

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

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morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
DAT	a-ya	ol-ar-ya

Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
OBL	en- \emptyset	en-gal- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

Rutul ('road')

	SG
NOM	raʔq
OBL	riʔGiʔ- \emptyset
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

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morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
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NOM	naan	naan-gal
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Rutul ('road')

	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
OBL	riʔGiʔ- \emptyset	riʔGiʔ-mi- \emptyset
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

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NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
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Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
OBL	en- \emptyset	en-gal- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

- (3) a. root - PL - case
b. root - PL - case

Rutul ('road')

	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
OBL	riʔGiʔ- \emptyset	riʔGiʔ-mi- \emptyset
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

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morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
DAT	a-ya	ol-ar-ya

- (2) a. root - PL - case
b. root - PL - case
- (4) a. root - PL - case
b. root - PL - case

Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
OBL	en- \emptyset	en-gal- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

Rutul ('road')

	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
OBL	riʔGiʔ- \emptyset	riʔGiʔ-mi- \emptyset
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

Adjacency Condition on allomorphy

- (2) In the sequence $\alpha \dots \beta \dots \gamma$
morpheme α cannot influence γ across β (and vice versa)

Khakas (3.)

	SG	PL
NOM	ol	ol-ar
ACC	a-ni	ol-ar-ni
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Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
OBL	en- \emptyset	en-gal- \emptyset
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

- (2) a. root - PL -case
b. root - PL -case
- (3) a. root - PL -case
b. root - PL -case

Rutul ('road')

	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
OBL	riʔGiʔ- \emptyset	riʔGiʔ-mi- \emptyset
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

- (5) Tamil is like Rutul, plus it has syncretism between the two different plural markers.

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(6) Rutul ('road')

	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
ACC	riʔGiʔ-∅	riʔGiʔ-mi-∅
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

(7) Rutul ('nose')

	SG	PL
NOM	xex	xex -bir
OBL	xex-i-∅	xex-i-mi-∅
DAT	xex-i-s	xex-i-mi-s

(6) Rutul ('road')

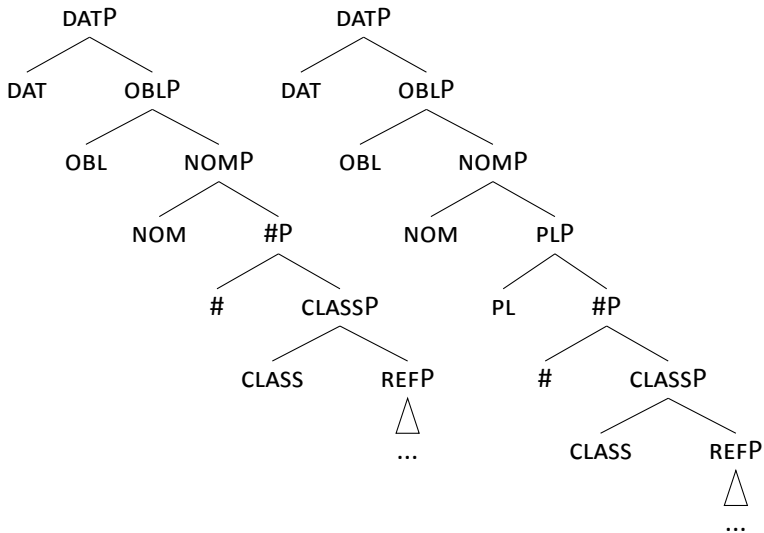
	SG	PL
NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
ACC	riʔGiʔ-∅	riʔGiʔ-mi-∅
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

(7) Rutul ('nose')

	SG	PL
NOM	xex	xex -bir
OBL	xex-i-∅	xex-i-mi-∅
DAT	xex-i-s	xex-i-mi-s

(8) Kibrik

<i>xex</i>				<i>xex-bir</i>
NOM.SG	←	ROOT	→	NOM.PL
		↓		
OBL.SG	←	OBL	→	OBL.PL
<i>xex-i-...</i>		<i>xex-i</i>		<i>xex-i-mi-...</i>

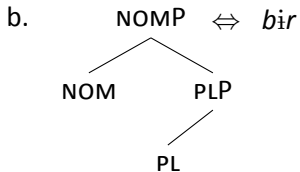
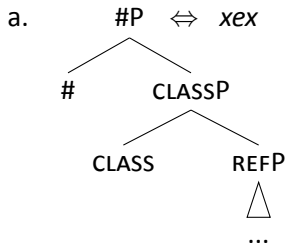


(9) Rutul ('nose')

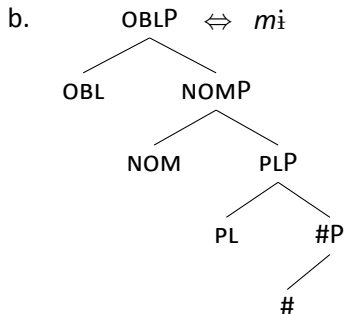
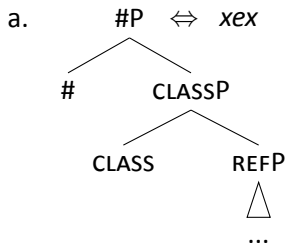
	SG	PL
NOM	xex	xex -bir
ACC	xex-i-∅	xex-i-mi-∅
DAT	xex-i-s	xex-i-mi-s

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM	<i>xex-bir</i>		xex			bir		
OBL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i			mi		
DAT	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i			mi		l

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex			bir			
OBL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l

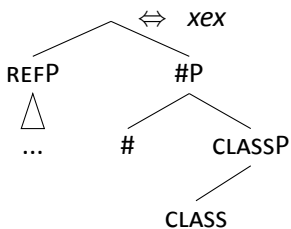


		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex			bir			
OBL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l

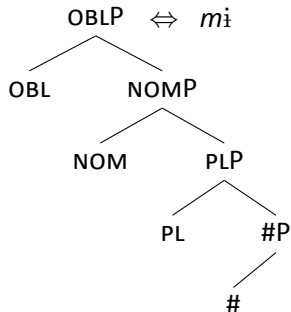


		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex			bir			
OBL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l

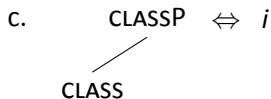
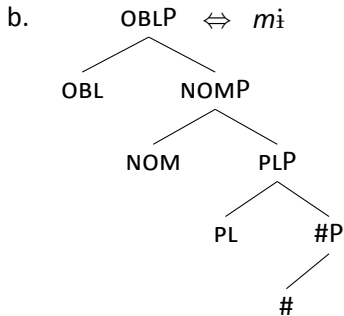
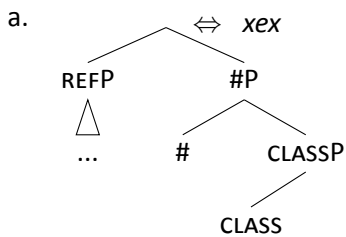
a.



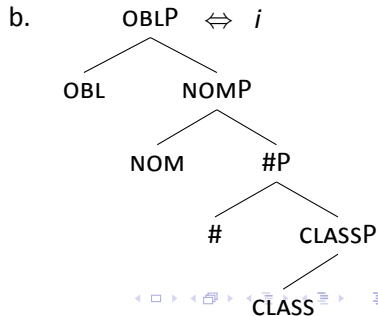
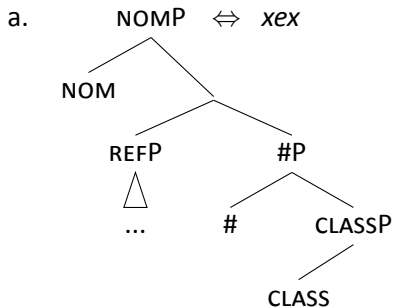
b.



		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex			bir			
OBL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l



		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG	<i>xex</i>	xex						
OB.SGL	<i>xex-i</i>	xex		i				
DAT.SG	<i>xex-i-l</i>	xex		i			l	
		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex			bir			
OBL.PL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT.PL	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi			l	



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(10) Rutul ('nose')

	SG	PL
NOM	xex	xex -bir
ACC	xex-i-∅	xex-i-mi-∅
DAT	xex-i-s	xex-i-mi-s

(11) Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
NOM	naan	naan-gal
ACC	en-∅	en-gal-∅
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>xex</i>	xex					
OB.SGL	<i>xex-i</i>	xex	i				
DAT.SG	<i>xex-i-l</i>	xex	i				l

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>xex-bir</i>	xex				bir		
OBL.PL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT.PL	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>naan</i>	naan					
OB.SGL	<i>en</i>	en	∅				
DAT.SG	<i>en-akku</i>	en	∅				akku

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>naan-gal</i>	naan				gal ₁		
OBL.PL	<i>en-gal</i>	en	∅	gal ₂				
DAT.PL	<i>en-gal-ukku</i>	en	∅	gal ₂				ukku

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>xex</i>		xex				
OB.SGL	<i>xex-i</i>	xex	i				
DAT.SG	<i>xex-i-l</i>	xex	i				l

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>xex-bir</i>		xex			bir		
OBL.PL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i	mi				
DAT.PL	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i	mi				l

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>naan</i>		naan				
OB.SGL	<i>en</i>		en	∅			
DAT.SG	<i>en-akku</i>		en	∅			akku

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>naan-gal</i>		naan			gal ₁		
OBL.PL	<i>en-gal</i>		en	gal ₂				
DAT.PL	<i>en-gal-ukku</i>		en	gal ₂				ukku

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>xex</i>		xex				
OB.SGL	<i>xex-i</i>	xex		i			
DAT.SG	<i>xex-i-l</i>	xex		i			l

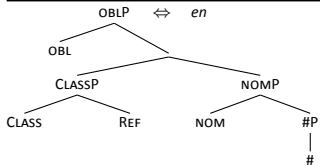
		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>xex-bir</i>		xex			bir		
OBL.PL	<i>xex-i-mi</i>	xex	i			mi		
DAT.PL	<i>xex-i-mi-l</i>	xex	i			mi		l

		REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG	<i>naan</i>		naan				
OB.SGL	<i>en</i>			en			
DAT.SG	<i>en-akku</i>			en			akku

		REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL	<i>naan-gal</i>		naan			gal ₁		
OBL.PL	<i>en-gal</i>		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL	<i>en-gal-ukku</i>		en			gal ₂		ukku

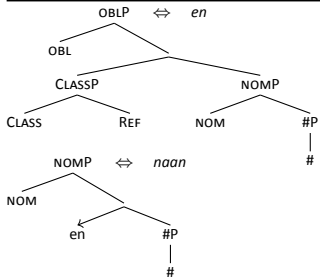
	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

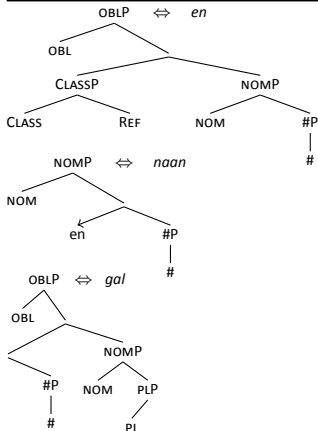


	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

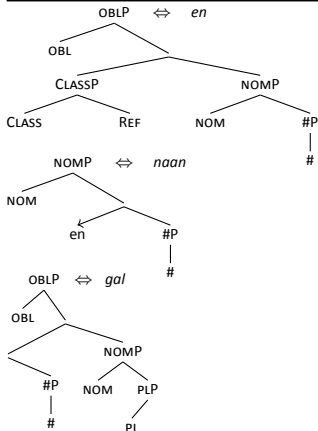
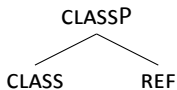


(12)

Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



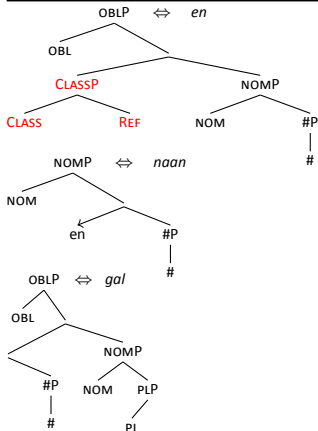
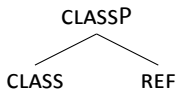
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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



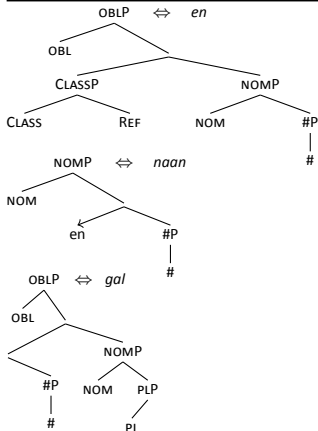
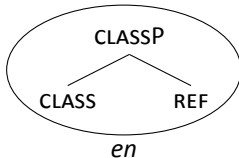
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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

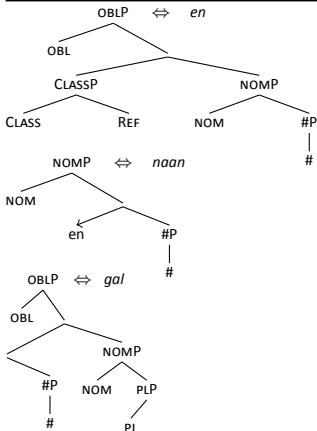
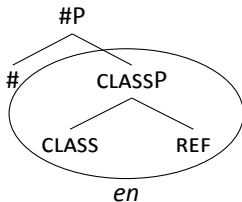


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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en		gal ₂			
DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku

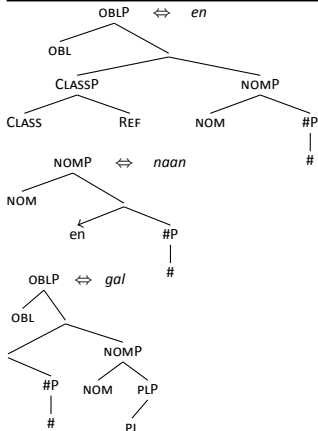
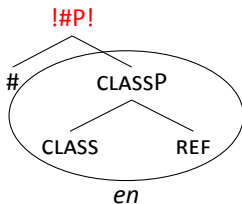


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Merge F

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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en		gal ₂			
DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku

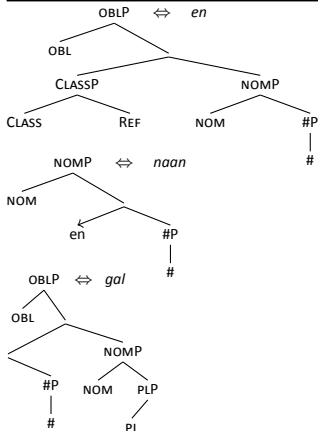
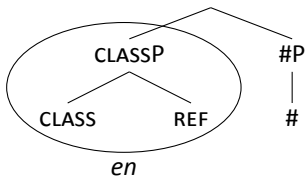


(13)

Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

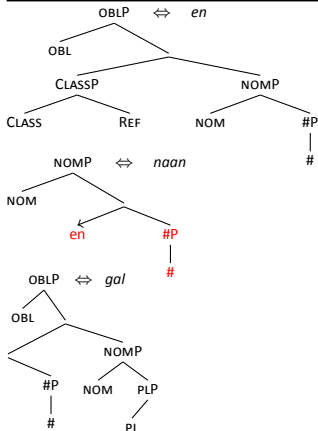
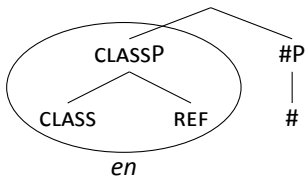


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Merge F

- spell out FP
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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

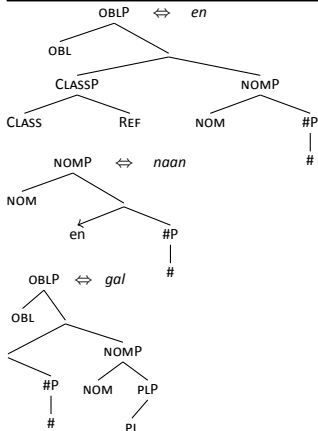
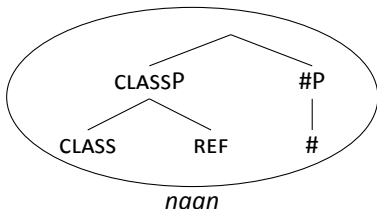


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Merge F

- spell out FP
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	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
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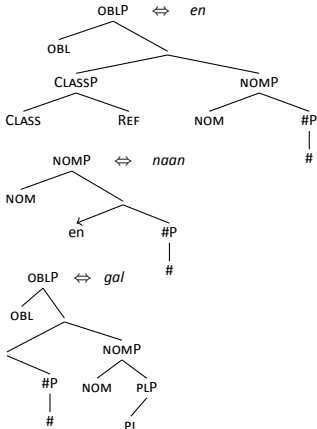
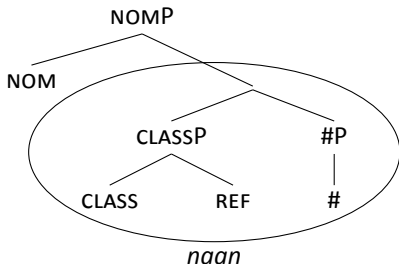
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Merge F

- spell out FP
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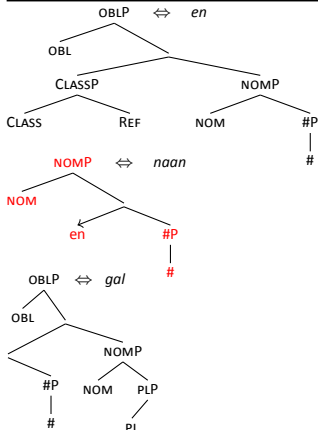
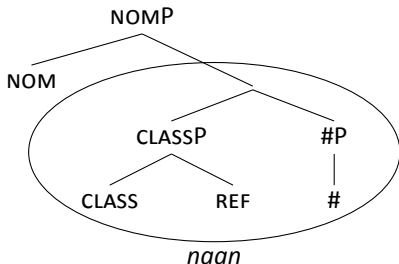
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Merge F

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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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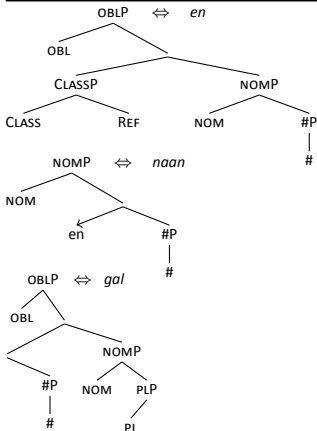
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Merge F

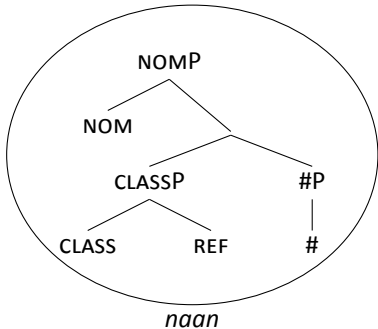
- spell out FP
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DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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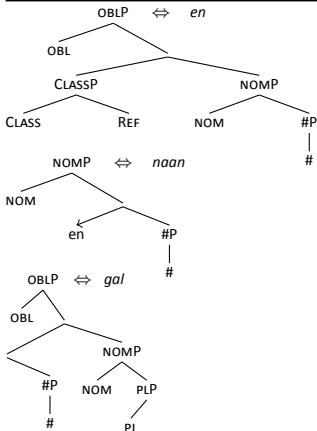


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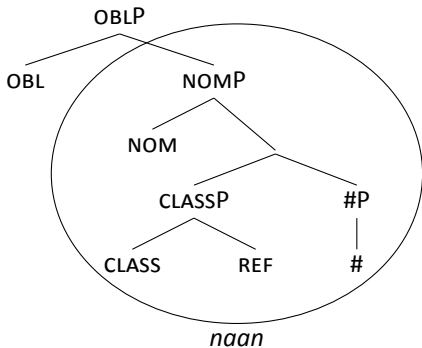
- spell out FP
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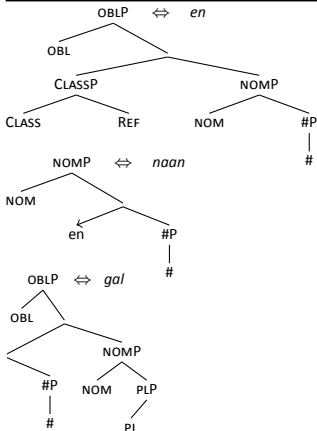
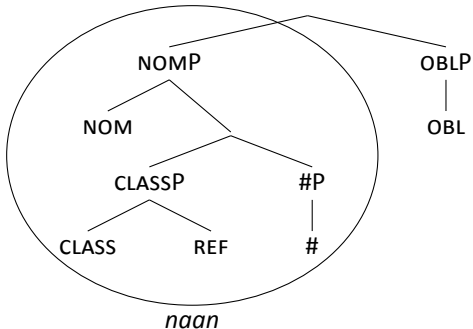
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Merge F

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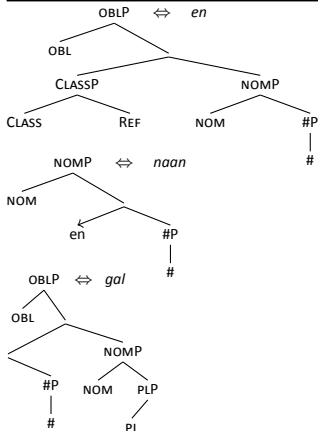
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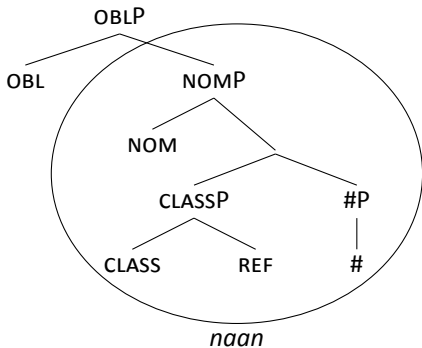
- spell out FP
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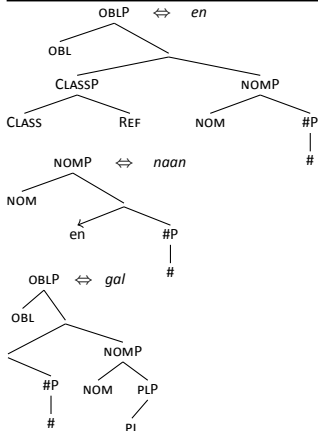
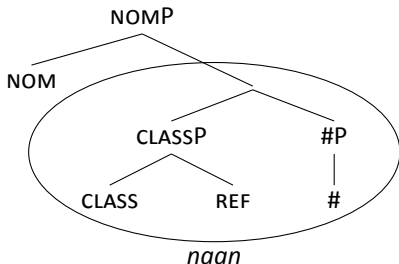
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- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
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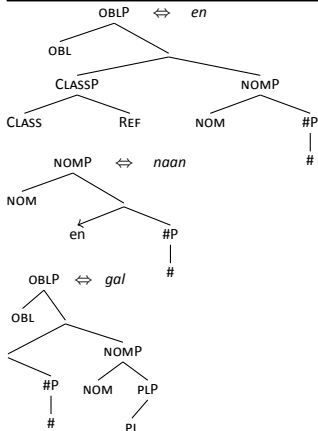
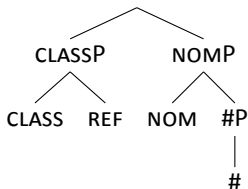


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OB.SGL		en					
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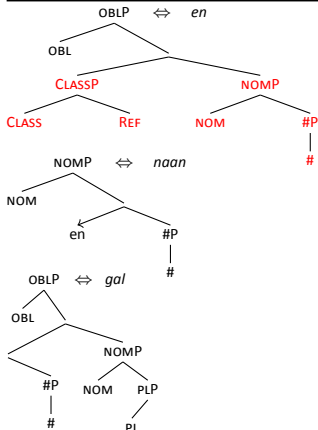
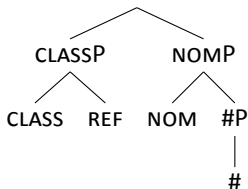


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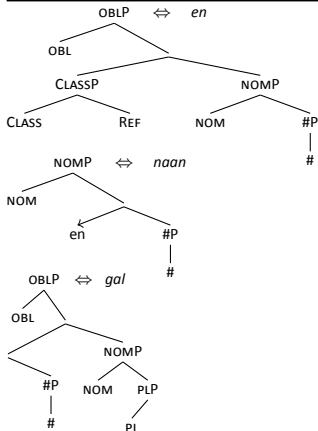
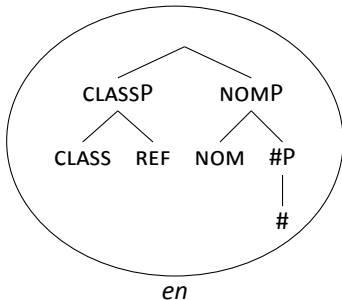
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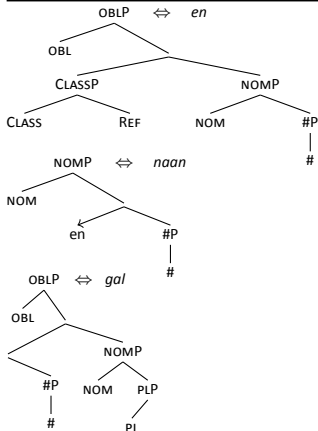
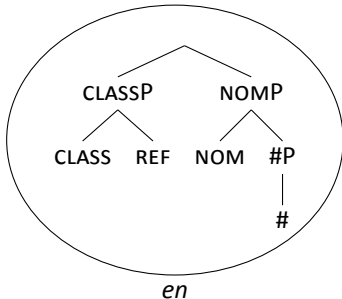
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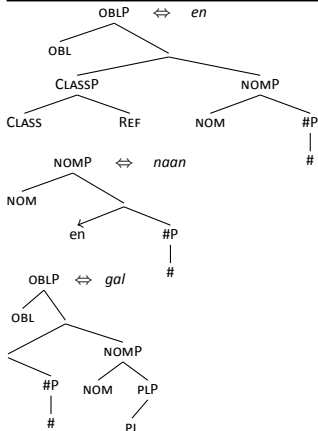
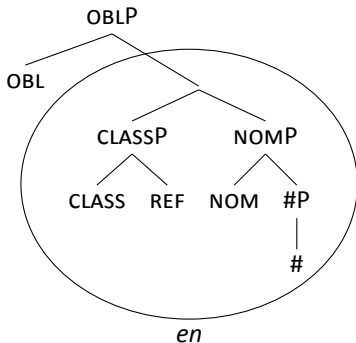
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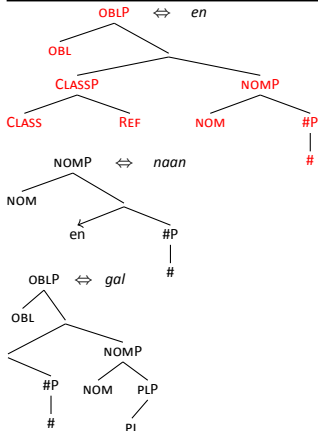
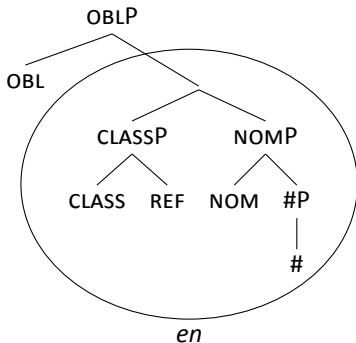
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- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
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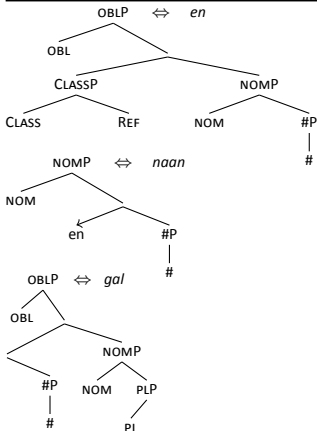
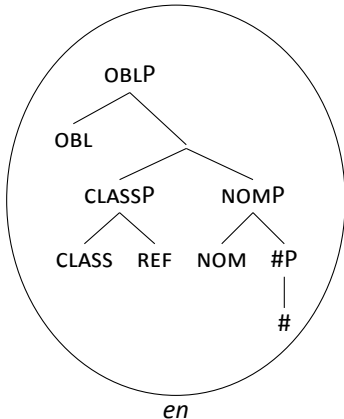
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Merge F

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(13)

Merge F

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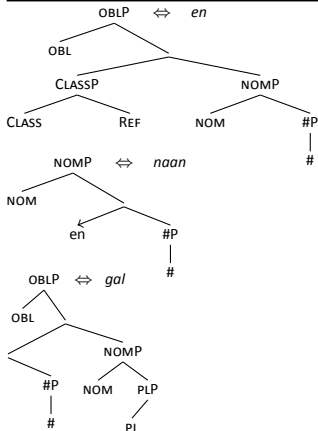
Intro

Rutul

Tamil

Plural

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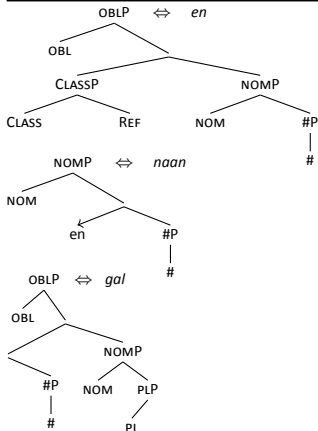
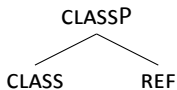


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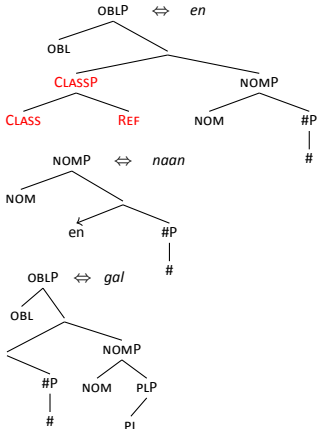
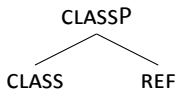
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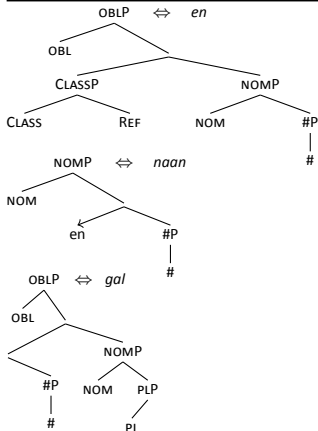
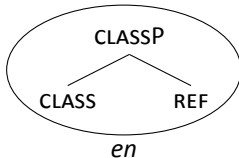
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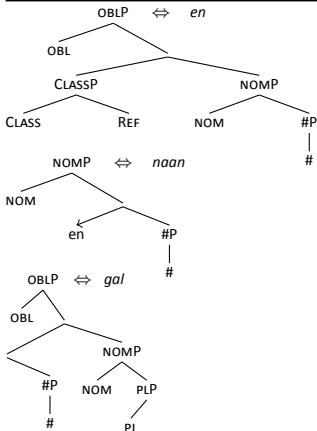
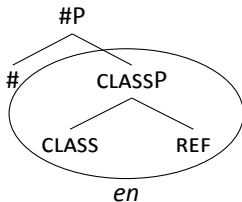


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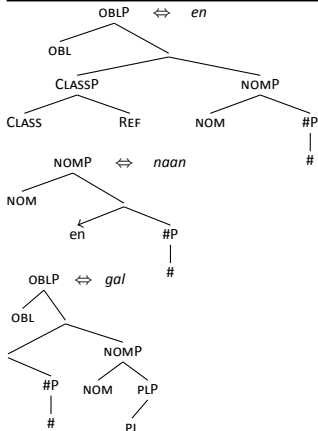
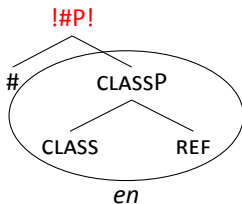


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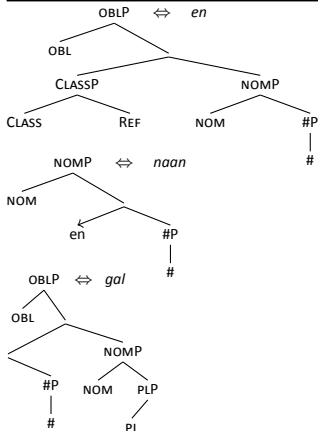
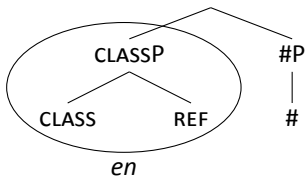


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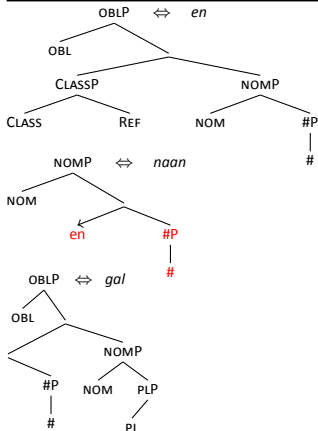
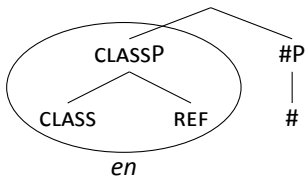


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DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

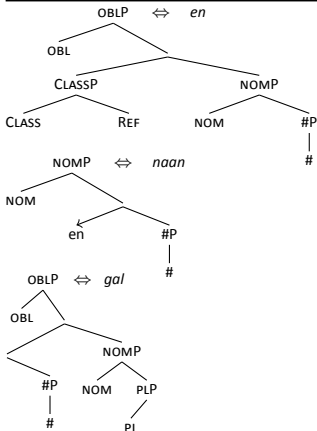
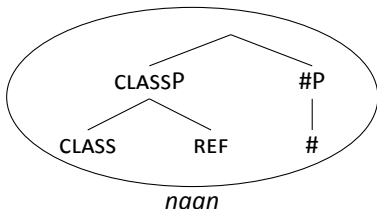


(13)

Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku



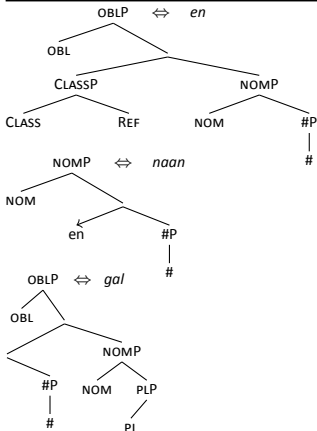
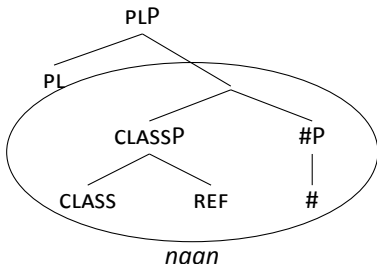
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



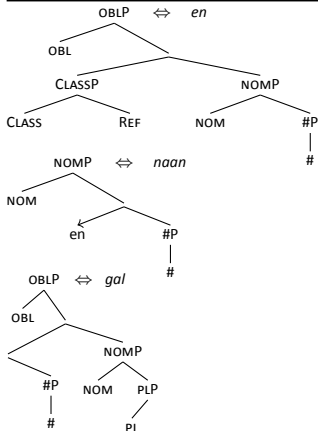
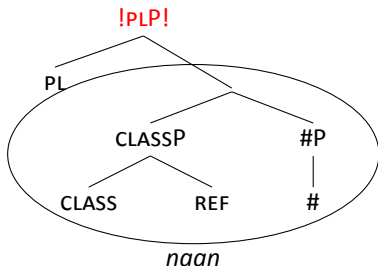
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

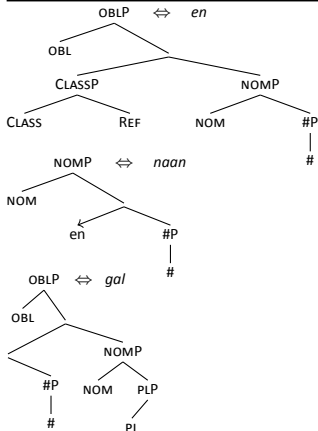
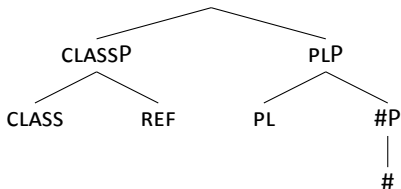


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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku



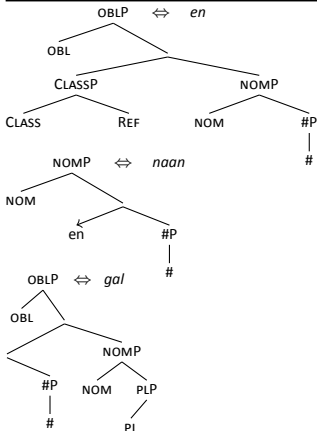
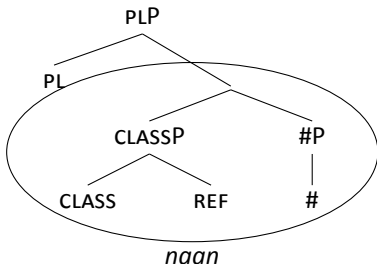
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



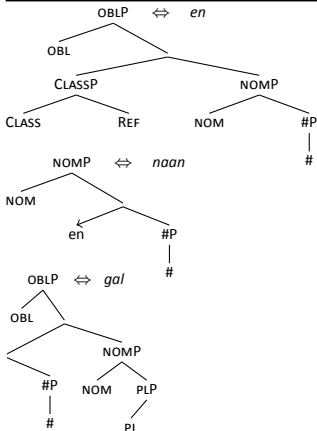
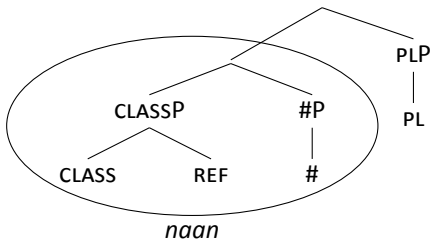
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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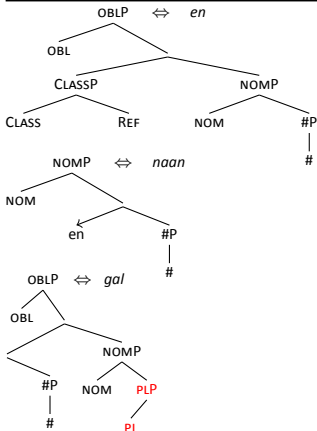
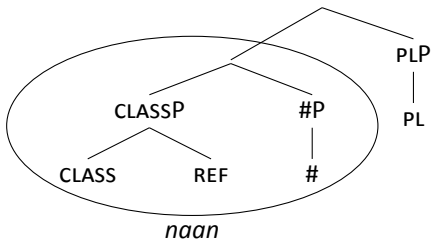
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



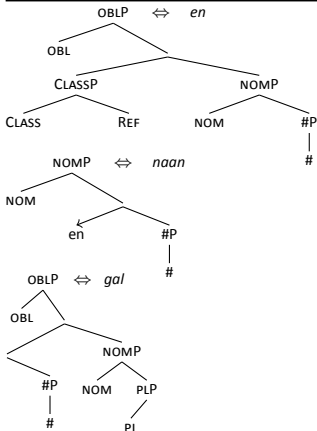
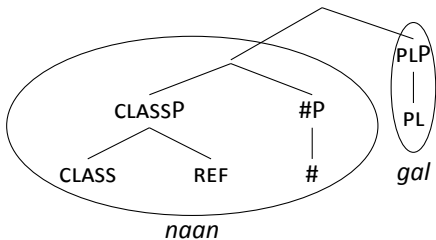
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



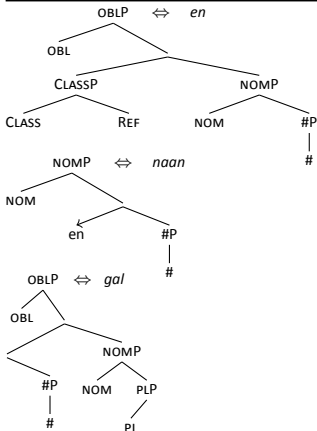
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Merge F

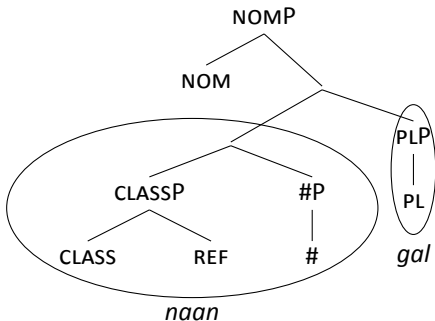
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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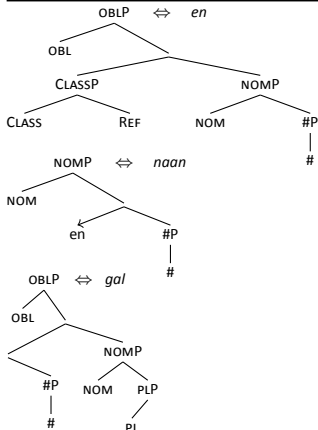


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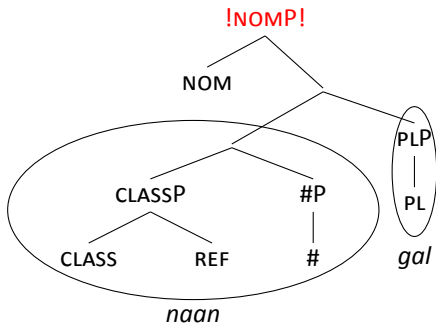
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku



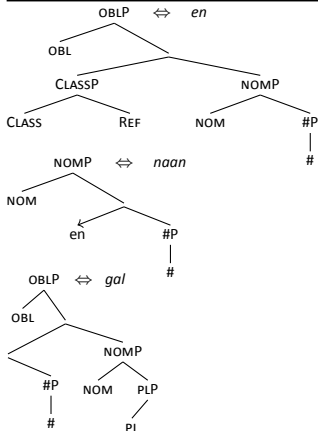
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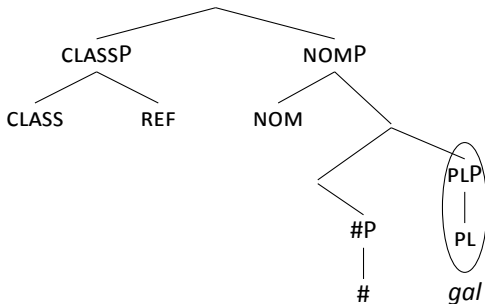
Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



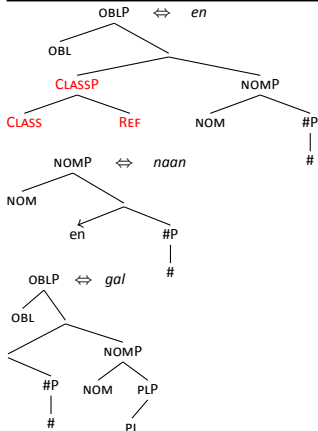
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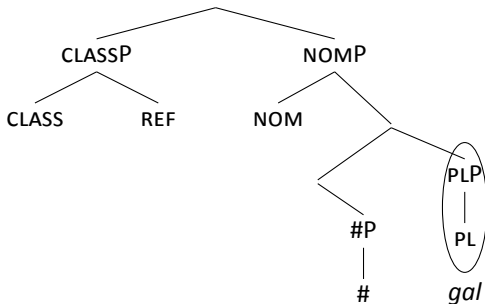
Merge F

- spell out FP
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- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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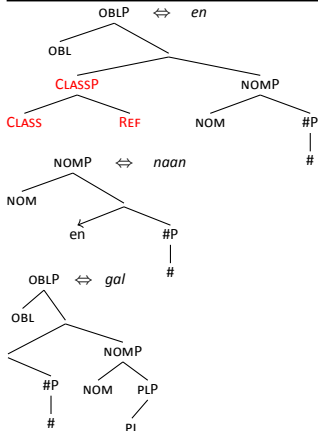
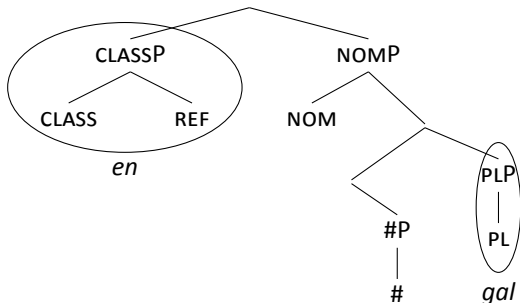
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
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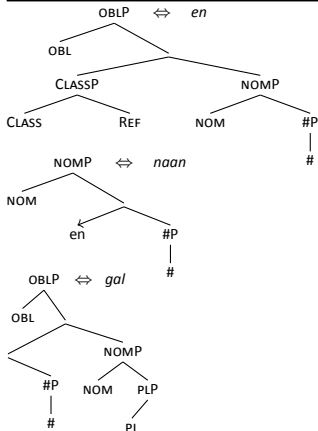


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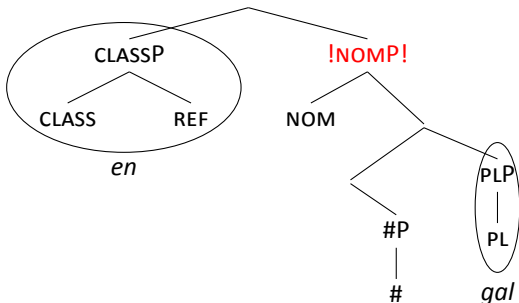
Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en		gal ₂			ukku



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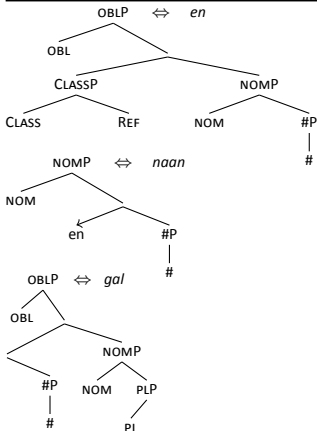


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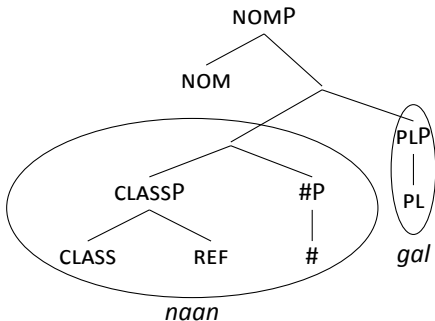
- spell out FP
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- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

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DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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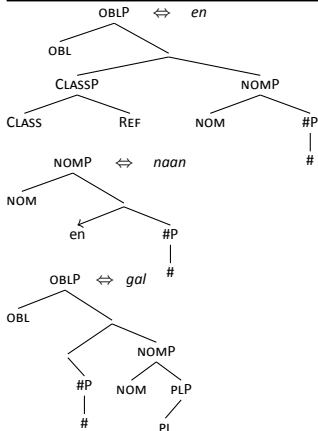
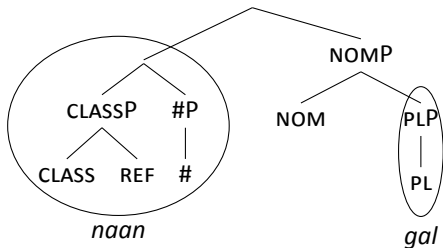
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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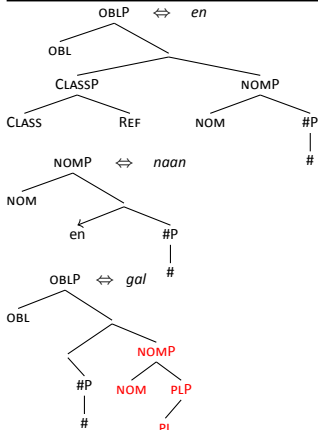
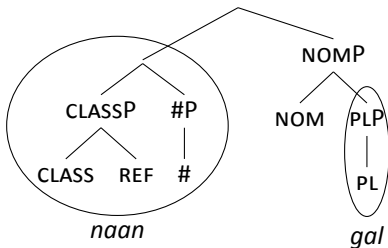
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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.SG		naan				
OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku

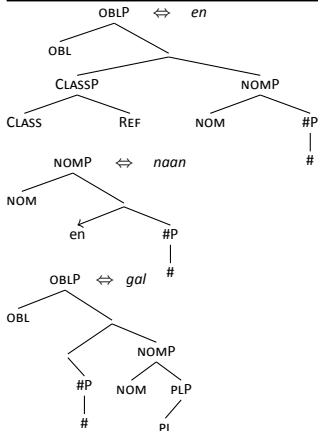
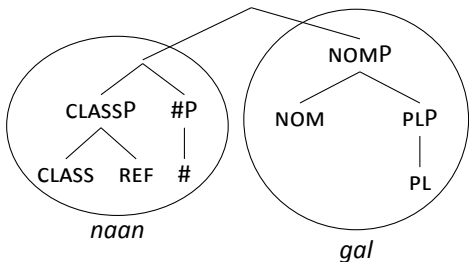


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Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



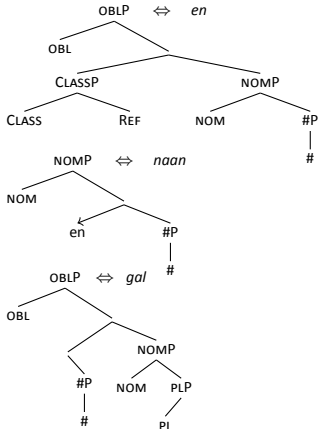
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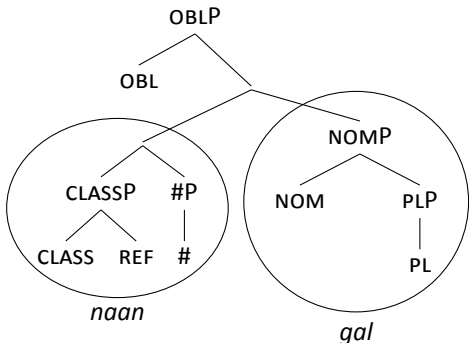
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



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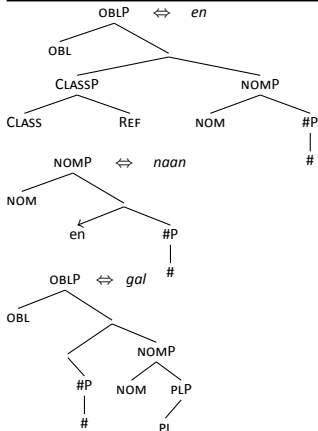


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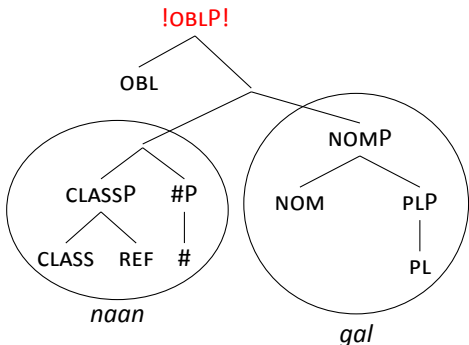
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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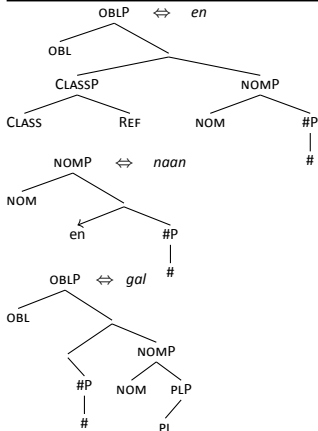
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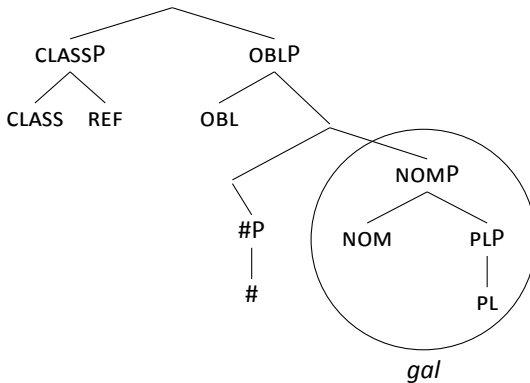
Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
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OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



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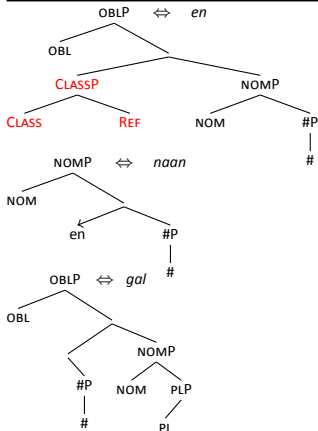


Merge F

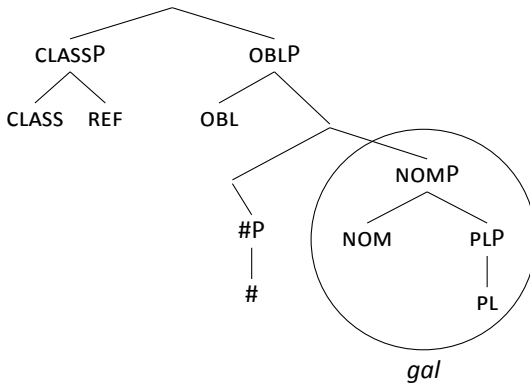
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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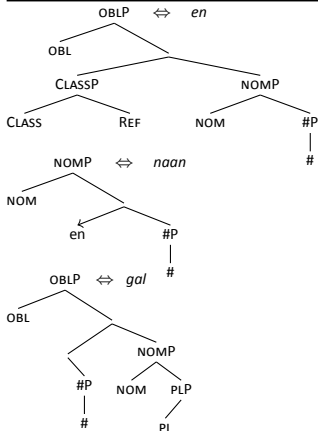


Merge F

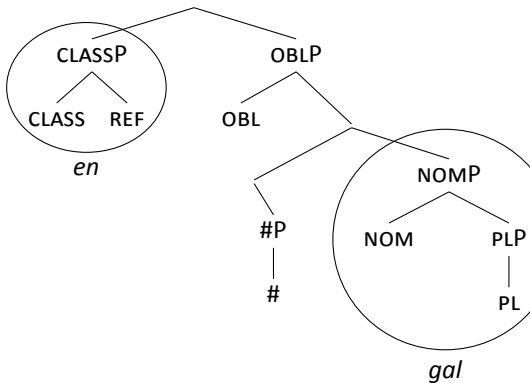
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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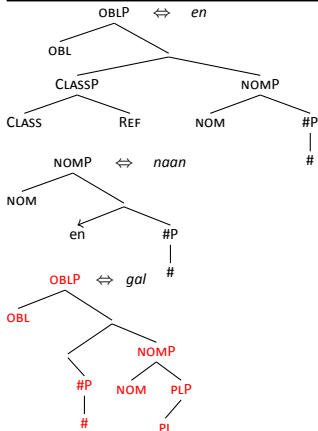


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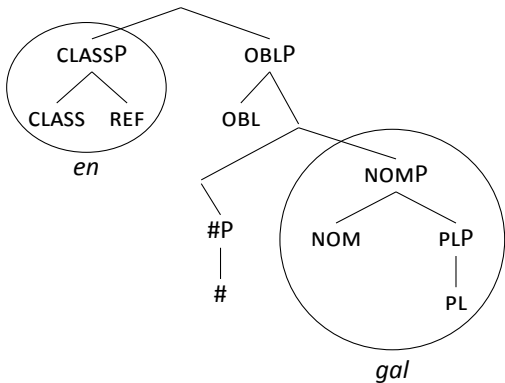
- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT
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OB.SGL		en				
DAT.SG		en				akku

	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
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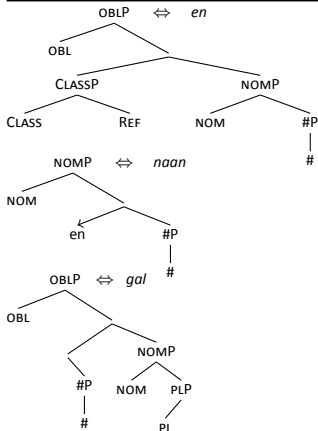
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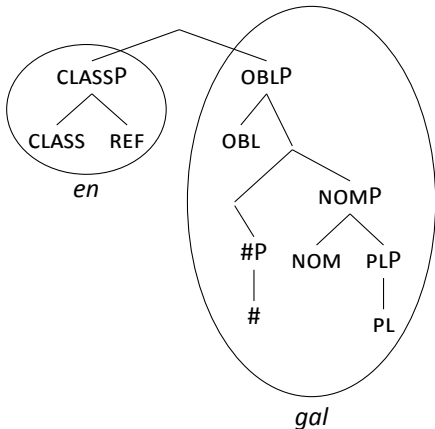
Merge F

- spell out FP
- Evacuate the closest non-remnant XP
- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

	REFP	CLASS	#	NOM	OBL	DAT	
NOM.SG		naan					
OB.SGL		en					
DAT.SG		en				akku	
	REFP	CLASS	#	PL	NOM	OBL	DAT
NOM.PL		naan		gal ₁			
OBL.PL		en			gal ₂		
DAT.PL		en			gal ₂		ukku



(13)



Merge F

- spell out FP
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- Pied-Pipe
- Backtrack

Intro

Rutul

Tamil

Plural

Tamil (1)

	SG	PL
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OBL	en-∅	en-gal-∅
DAT	en-akku	en-gal-ukku

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Rutul ('road')

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NOM	raʔq	raʔq-bir
OBL	riʔGiʔ-∅	riʔGiʔ-mi-∅
DAT	riʔGiʔ-s	riʔGiʔ-mi-s

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- ▶ This is within the reach of the subextracting algorithm